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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09 742,433	12 22 2000	Tomoyuki Hiroki	35.G2698	8881

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FITZPATRICK CELLA HARPER & SCINTO
30 ROCKEFELLER PLAZA
NEW YORK, NY 10112

EXAMINER

ZERVIGON, RUDY

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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1763

DATE MAILED: 09/12/2002

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

09/742,433

Applicant(s)

HIROKI, TOMOYUKI

Examiner

Rudy Zervigon

Art Unit

1763

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 22 November 2000.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-6 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-6 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 22 December 2000 is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☒ objected to by the Examiner.
- Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- 11) ☐ The proposed drawing correction filed on _____ is: a) ☐ approved b) ☐ disapproved by the Examiner.
- If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.
- 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

- 13) ☒ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☒ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☒ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.
- 14) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).
- a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 15) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). _____
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) _____ 6) ☐ Other: _____

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DETAILED ACTION

Drawings

1. Figures 8A-8H, 8A'-8H', and 9A-9C should be designated by a legend such as --Prior Art-- because only that which is old is illustrated. See MPEP § 608.02(g). A proposed drawing correction or corrected drawings are required in reply to the Office action to avoid abandonment of the application. The objection to the drawings will not be held in abeyance.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

1. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

2. Claims 1-4 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Yoshinao Miyata (USPat. 5,992,974). Yoshinao Miyata teaches a method ("Detailed Description") of manufacturing a liquid jet recording head (Fig.5h') which comprises an element substrate ("silicon monocrystal"; 40; Figures 5(a)-5(h); column 6, lines 21-28) provided with a plurality of discharge energy generating elements (44, 47, 45; column 6, lines 47-50) for applying discharge energy (column 3, lines 34-41) to a recording liquid in accordance with image data (column 2, lines 13-45, abstract). Yoshinao Miyata further teaches:

- i. a liquid chamber (2, all Figures where shown)
- ii. a top plate (6, Fig.1(a), 2, 5(h)) having a plurality of nozzles (7) and made from silicon wafer having a <110> orientated surface (column 3, lines 41-48)
- iii. the top plate and the element substrate are "jointed" (column 7, lines 49-53) so that each of the discharge energy generating elements face the respective nozzle (7, Figure 5(h))

Yoshinao Miyata further teaches:

- iv. a mask layer ("protecting layer", 41; column 8, lines 20-27) provided on a nozzle surface (lower surface of 6, Figure 5(a) and 5(h)) of the top plate
- v. compensation patterns (7,2) extending to a liquid chamber region (2) in order to form the nozzles and the liquid chamber by anisotropic etching (claim 8; column 5, lines 17-23)

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- vi. steps for performing anisotropic etching of the top plate through the mask layer and forming the liquid chamber to have a substantially rectangular shape at the nozzle surface of the top plate by over-etching portions with the compensation patterns – column 7, line 65 – column 8, line 6

Yoshinao Miyata further teaches:

- vii. compensation patterns (61,7,51; Fig.7(a)) are comb-shaped (Figure 7(a)) and are arranged to oppose each other so as to define a ladder-shaped opening region between the compensation patterns at the center portion (7) of the liquid chamber region
- viii. compensation patterns (61,7,51; Fig.7(a)) are arranged to oppose each other so as to define a substantially H-shaped opening region between the compensation patterns at the center portion (7) of the liquid chamber region

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Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

3. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

4. Claims 5 and 6 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Yoshinao Miyata (USPat. 5,992,974), as applied to claims 1-4 above. Yoshinao Miyata does not teach "lines" having an angles of 55° and 71° relative to the <111> plane in the nozzle direction of the silicon wafer. However Yoshinao Miyata does teach "lines" having an angles of 35° relative to the <111> plane in the nozzle direction of the silicon wafer (column 3, line 64).

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made for Yoshinao Miyata to increase the 35° (column 3, line 64) angle to 55° and 71° that is relative to the <111> plane in the nozzle direction of the silicon wafer.

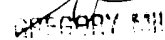
Motivation for Yoshinao Miyata to increase the 35° (column 3, line 64) angle to 55° and 71° that is relative to the <111> plane in the nozzle direction of the silicon wafer is drawn to the level of skill in the art whereby increasing the increase the 35° angle to 55° and 71° that is relative to the <111> plane in the nozzle direction of the silicon wafer would increase the flow rate of the ejected ink.

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Conclusion

5. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. USPat. 5,126,768; 5,984,458; 5,754,205; 5,684,519.

6. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Examiner Rudy Zervigon whose telephone number is (703) 305-1351. The examiner can normally be reached on a Monday through Thursday schedule from 8am through 7pm. The official after final fax phone number for the 1763 art unit is (703) 872-9311. The official before final fax phone number for the 1763 art unit is (703) 872-9310. Any Inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the Chemical and Materials Engineering art unit receptionist at (703) 308-0661. If the examiner can not be reached please contact the examiner's supervisor, Gregory L. Mills, at (703) 308-1633.


GREGORY MILLS
SUPERVISOR, CHEMICAL AND MATERIALS ENGINEERING
UNIT 1763